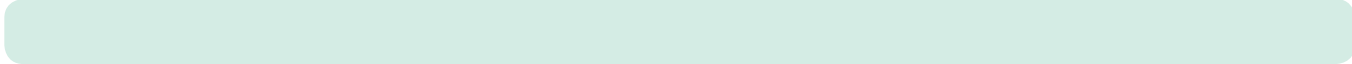


# PHONOLOGICAL PROCESSES

**Phonological processes** are patterns of sound errors that typically developing children use to simplify speech as they are learning to talk. A **phonological disorder** occurs when phonological processes persist beyond the age when most typically developing children have stopped using them or when the processes used are much different than what would be expected.



**Fronting** *"tootie" for "cookie"* **3.5** .

**Gliding** *"wabbit" for "rabbit" or "yeyo" for "yello"* **6** .  
 When / / become a / /, and / / become a / / o . o. nd

**Stopping** *"pan" for "fan" or "dump" for "jump"* /f/, / / b 3; / /, / / b 3 1/2; h, ch, j b 4 1/2; h gone b 5  
 When a f i c a i e (like /f/ o / /) o a i c a e (chj) i . b i . ed  
 i h a o p con onan like /p/ o /d/

*"appo" for "apple" or "papuh" for "paper"*

**Affrication** *"joor" for "door"* **3** .

**Deaffrication** *"ships" for "chips"* **4** .  
 When an a i c a e, like ch o j, i e placed i h a f i c a i e  
 o o p like h o /d/

**Alveolarization** *"tu" for "shoe"* **5** .  
 When a nonal eola o. nd i . b i . ed i h anal eola o. nd

**Depalatalization** *" t" for " sh"*  
 When a pala al o. nd i . b i . ed i h a nonpala al o. nd

**Labialization** *"pie" for "tie"* 7 401.1986 441.367.348 [( ( \035 30  
 When a nonlabial o. nd i e placed i h a labial o. nd



**Final Consonant Devoicing** *"pick" for "pig"*

**Prevocalic Voicing** *"gomb" for "comb" fuj*

**6** .

**3** .

**2.5** .

**Final Consonant Deletion** **3** .

**Initial Consonant Deletion** **6** .

**Weak Syllable Deletion** **3** .

Bleile, Ken M. (1995). *Manual of Articulation and Phonological Disorders*. San Diego, CA: Singular Publishing Group, Inc.  
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 phonological dela .